SCHOOL OF MEDICINE AUTHORSHIP POLICY

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The University of Pittsburgh School of Medicine minimum requirements are excerpted from "Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts Submitted to Biomedical Journals". The current document (updated October 2001) is produced by the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors (ICMJE) and can be obtained on line at http://www.icmje.org/index.html.

This policy applies to all written submissions by all School of Medicine faculty, students, residents, fellows, research associates, staff, and other School of Medicine personnel.

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(excerpted from "Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts Submitted to Biomedical Journals")

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Authorship credit should be based only on a) substantial contributions to conception and design, or acquisition of data, or analysis and interpretation of data and b) final approval of the version to be published. Conditions a and b must be met. Acquisition of funding, the collection of data, or general supervision of the research group, by themselves, do not justify authorship.

Authors should provide a description of what each contributed, and editors should publish that information. All others who contributed to the work who are not authors should be named in the Acknowledgments, and what they did should be described (see Acknowledgments).

The order of authorship on the byline should be a joint decision of the coauthors. Authors should be prepared to explain the order in which authors are listed.

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Approved by the Executive Committee December 11, 2002